# Loops and Knots for Beginners

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## Course Check List

#### **Crochet Supplies**

- o Hooks
- Yarn
- Accessories

#### The Basics

- o Terminology & Reading A Pattern
- o Gauge & Tension
- Right and Wrong Sides

#### **Essential Skills**

- Hold Crochet Hook
- Slip Knot
- Hold Yarn
- Yarn Over

#### **Beginner Stitches**

- o Chain Stitch
- Slip Stitch
- Turning Chains
- Single Crochet Stitch
- How to Finish a Project
- Half Double Crochet Stitch
- Double Crochet Stitch
- o Treble Crochet Stitch
- Extended Stitches

#### Gauge

Correcting Gauge

#### **Changing Yarn Color**

Changing Yarn Color

#### **Edging**

Adding an Edge

#### **Increase and Decrease**

- o Increase
- Decrease

#### Working in the Round

- o Starting a Circle
- Working Increases in the Round

#### Working in One Loop

- Front Loop
- o Back Loop

#### **Post Crochet**

- Front Post
- o Back Post

#### **Working Between Stitches**

o Between Stitches

## Working Several Stitches in One Space

Shell and Fan Stitches

#### **Working Several Stitches Together**

- Cluster Stitch
- o Puff Stitch
- o Bobble Stitch
- Popcorn Stitch

#### The Granny Square

- o Basic Granny Square
- Seams

#### **After Care**

- Blocking
- o Laundry Care

#### Bonus!

o Chain-less Foundation Chains

# **Shopping List**

## Crochet Hooks

An affordable set with a range of sizes. If you don't want to buy a full set - hook sizes G, H, I are a good starting sizes for beginners.

## o Yarn

A smooth, light colored, medium weight yarn.

## Accessories

Scissors

Scissors with a sharp point to snip yarn ends – Embroidery scissors are a great choice.

- o Yarn Needle
- Measuring Tape or a Ruler

# Hook Size Conversion Chart

Use this chart as a guide only. Sizes given do not always correspond exactly.

Aluminum and Plastic Hooks		Steel Hooks			
Metric	US Sizes	UK	Metric	US Sizes	UK
Sizes		Sizes	Sizes		Sizes
2.00 mm		14	0.60 mm	12	6
2.25 mm	B-1	13		11	5.5
2.50 mm		12	0.75 mm	10	5
2.75 mm	C-2				4.5
3.00 mm		11	1.00 mm	9	4
3.25 mm	D-3	10			3.5
3.50 mm	E-4	9	1.25 mm		3
3.75 mm	F-5		1.50 mm	8	2.5
4.00 mm	G-6	8	1.65 mm	7	
4.50mm	7	7	1.80 mm	6	2
5.00 mm	H-8	6	1.90 mm	5	1.5
5.50 mm	I-9	5	2.00 mm	4	1
6.00 mm	J-10	4	2.10 mm	3	1/0 or 0
6.50 mm	K-10.5	3	2.25 mm	2	
7.00 mm		2	2.50 mm		2/0 or 00
8.00 mm	L-11	1	2.75 mm	1	
9.00 mm	M/N-13	0	3.00 mm		3/0 or
					000
10.00	N/P-15	00	3.25 mm	0	
mm					
12.00			3.50 mm	00	
mm					
15.00	P/Q				
mm					

## Standard Yarn Weight System

Categories of yarn, gauge ranges, and recommended hook sizes.

Yarn Weight	Type of Yarns in	Crochet Gauge* in	Recommend Hook Size in	Recommended Hook Size US size
	Category	Single crochet to 4 inches	Metric Size Range	range
( O )	Fingering 10- count crochet thread	32-42 Double Crochets**	Steel*** 16-14 mm	Steel*** 6,7,8 Regular Hook B-1
SUPER FINE	Sock, Fingering, Baby	21-32 sts	2.25-3.5 mm	B-1 to E-4
( 2 §	Sport, Baby	16-20 sts	3.5-4.5 mm	E-4 to 7
( 3 S	DK, Light Worsted	12-17 sts	4.5-5.5 mm	7 to I-9
MEDIUM ( 4 )	Worsted. Afghan, Aran	11-14 sts	5.5- 6.5 mm	I-9 to k-10.5
EULKY 5	Chunky, Craft. Rug	8-11 sts	6.5- 9 mm	K-10.5 to M-13
SUPER BULKY	Bulky, Roving	5-9 sts	9 mm or larger	M-13 to Q
JUMBO 7	Jumbo	5 sts or fewer	15 mm or larger	Q and larger

<sup>\*</sup> GUIDELINES ONLY: The above reflect the most used gauges and hook sizes for specific categories.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Lace weight yarns are usually crocheted on larger hooks to create lacy, openwork patterns. Accordingly, a gauge range difficult to determine. Always follow the gauge stated in your pattern

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Steel crochet hooks are sized differently from regular hooks- the higher the number, the smaller the hook, which is the reverse of regular hook sizing.

# Crochet Terms

US Stitch Terms	US Abbreviation	Symbol	UK Stitch Terms	UK Abbreviations
			1 011111	
Stitch/Stitches	st/sts			
Chain	ch	0	Chain	ch
Slip Stitch	sl st	•	Slip Stitch	SS
Single Crochet	sc	+	Double Crochet	dc
Half Doble Crochet	hdc	T	Half Treble	htr
Double Crochet	de	Ŧ	Treble	tr
Treble/Triple	tr	Ţ	Double Treble	dtr
Gauge			Tension	
Yarn Over	yo		Yarn Over Hook	yoh
Extended Stitches				
Extended Single Crochet	esc	†		
Extended Half Double Crochet	ehdc	Ţ		
Extended Double Crochet	edc	Ţ		
Extended Treble/Triple Crochet	etr	Ŧ		
Term	Description			
*	repeat the instructions following the single asterisk as directed			
**	repeat instructions between asterisks as many times as directed or repeat at a specified location			
{ }	work instructions within brackets as many times as directed			
[]	work instructions within brackets as many times as directed			
()	work instructions within parentheses as many times as directed or work a group of stitches all in the same stitch or space			

US Terms	US Abbreviation	Symbol
Single Crochet Decrease	sc2tog	**
Double Crochet	dc2tog	$\overline{\lambda}$
Decrease		7.7
Front Loop Only	FL or FLO	)
Back Loop Only	BL or BLO	`
Front Post Double Crochet	FPdc	3
Back Post Double Crochet	BPdc	J
Shell (Five Double Crochet Shell)	5dc shell	
Cluster (Three Double Crochet Cluster)	3dc cluster	

# Turning Chains

Stitch	Number of chains from the hook, when working in the foundation chain	Number of chains in the turning chain	
Single Crochet (sc)	2	1	
Half Double Crochet (hdc)	3	2	
Double Crochet (dc)	4	3	
Treble Crochet (tr)	5	4	
Extended Stitches			
esc	3	2	
ehdc	4	3	
edc	5	4	
etr	6	5	



#### MACHINE WASH

#### TUMBLE DRY





















Medium



Do Not Tumble Dry

Cycle





Press











Permanent Press



#### DRYING

## IRONING





























No Steam

Do Not Iron

### BLEACHING

Do Not Wring

#### DRY CLEANING



Any Bleach



Non-Chlorine





Chlorine Allowed



Dry Clean





Any Solvent Except Petroleum

