# Loops and Knots for Beginners 



## Course Check List

## Crochet Supplies

- Hooks
- Yarn
- Accessories


## The Basics

- Terminology \& Reading A Pattern
- Gauge \& Tension
- Right and Wrong Sides

Essential Skills

- Hold Crochet Hook
- Slip Knot
- Hold Yarn
- Yarn Over

Beginner Stitches

- Chain Stitch
- Slip Stitch
- Turning Chains
- Single Crochet Stitch
- How to Finish a Project
- Half Double Crochet Stitch
- Double Crochet Stitch
- Treble Crochet Stitch
- Extended Stitches

Gauge

- Correcting Gauge


## Changing Yarn Color

- Changing Yarn Color


## Edging

- Adding an Edge


## Increase and Decrease

- Increase
- Decrease


## Working in the Round

- Starting a Circle
- Working Increases in the Round


## Working in One Loop

- Front Loop
- Back Loop


## Post Crochet

- Front Post
- Back Post


## Working Between Stitches

- Between Stitches


## Working Several Stitches in One

 Space- Shell and Fan Stitches


## Working Several Stitches Together

- Cluster Stitch
- Puff Stitch
- Bobble Stitch
- Popcorn Stitch


## The Granny Square

- Basic Granny Square
- Seams


## After Care

- Blocking
- Laundry Care


## Bonus!

- Chain-less Foundation Chains


## Shopping List

- Crochet Hooks

An affordable set with a range of sizes. If you don't want to buy a full set - hook sizes G, H, I are a good starting sizes for beginners.

- Yarn

A smooth, light colored, medium weight yarn.

## Accessories

- Scissors

Scissors with a sharp point to snip yarn ends Embroidery scissors are a great choice.

- Yarn Needle
- Measuring Tape or a Ruler


## Hook Size Conversion Chart

Use this chart as a guide only. Sizes given do not always correspond exactly.

| Aluminum and Plastic Hooks |  |  | Steel Hooks |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Metric | US Sizes | UK | Metric | US Sizes |  |
| Sizes |  | Sizes | Sizes |  | Sizes |
| 2.00 mm |  | 14 | 0.60 mm | 12 | 6 |
| 2.25 mm | B-1 | 13 |  | 11 | 5.5 |
| 2.50 mm |  | 12 | 0.75 mm | 10 | 5 |
| 2.75 mm | C-2 |  |  |  | 4.5 |
| 3.00 mm |  | 11 | 1.00 mm | 9 | 4 |
| 3.25 mm | D-3 | 10 |  |  | 3.5 |
| 3.50 mm | E-4 | 9 | 1.25 mm |  | 3 |
| 3.75 mm | F-5 |  | 1.50 mm | 8 | 2.5 |
| 4.00 mm | G-6 | 8 | 1.65 mm | 7 |  |
| 4.50 mm | 7 | 7 | 1.80 mm | 6 | 2 |
| 5.00 mm | H-8 | 6 | 1.90 mm | 5 | 1.5 |
| 5.50 mm | I-9 | 5 | 2.00 mm | 4 | 1 |
| 6.00 mm | J-10 | 4 | 2.10 mm | 3 | $1 / 0$ or 0 |
| 6.50 mm | K-10.5 | 3 | 2.25 mm | 2 |  |
| 7.00 mm |  | 2 | 2.50 mm |  | $2 / 0$ or 00 |
| 8.00 mm | L-11 | 1 | 2.75 mm | 1 |  |
| 9.00 mm | M/N-13 | 0 | 3.00 mm |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3 / 0 \text { or } \\ & 000 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 10.00 \\ & \mathrm{~mm} \end{aligned}$ | N/P-15 | 00 | 3.25 mm | 0 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 12.00 \\ & \mathrm{~mm} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 3.50 mm | 00 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 15.00 \\ & \mathrm{~mm} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | P/Q |  |  |  |  |

## Standard Yarn Weight System

Categories of yarn, gauge ranges, and recommended hook sizes.

| Yarn Weight | Type of Yarns in Category | Crochet <br> Gauge* in Single crochet to 4 inches | Recommend Hook Size in Metric Size Range | Recommended Hook Size US size range |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Fingering 10count crochet thread | 32-42 <br> Double <br> Crochets** | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Steel*** } \\ & 16-14 \mathrm{~mm} \end{aligned}$ | Steel ${ }^{* * *}$ 6,7,8 <br> Regular Hook B-1 |
|  | Sock, <br> Fingering, <br> Baby | 21-32 sts | $2.25-3.5 \mathrm{~mm}$ | B-1 to E-4 |
| $((\mathrm{c}-2)$ | Sport, Baby | 16-20 sts | $3.5-4.5 \mathrm{~mm}$ | E-4 to 7 |
|  | DK, Light <br> Worsted | 12-17 sts | $4.5-5.5 \mathrm{~mm}$ | 7 to I-9 |
|  | Worsted. Afghan, Aran | 11-14 sts | $5.5-6.5 \mathrm{~mm}$ | I-9 to k-10.5 |
|  | Chunky, Craft. Rug | 8-11 sts | $6.5-9 \mathrm{~mm}$ | K-10.5 to M-13 |
|  | Bulky, Roving | 5-9 sts | 9 mm or larger | M-13 to Q |
|  | Jumbo | 5 sts or fewer | 15 mm or larger | Q and larger |

* GUIDELINES ONLY: The above reflect the most used gauges and hook sizes for specific categories.
** Lace weight yarns are usually crocheted on larger hooks to create lacy, openwork patterns. Accordingly, a gauge range difficult to determine. Always follow the gauge stated in your pattern
*** Steel crochet hooks are sized differently from regular hooks- the higher the number, the smaller the hook, which is the reverse of regular hook sizing.


## Crochet Terms

| US Stitch Terms | US Abbreviation | Symbol | UK Stitch Terms | UK Abbreviations |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Stitch/Stitches | st/sts |  |  |  |
| Chain | ch | - | Chain | ch |
| Slip Stitch | sl st | - | Slip Stitch | ss |
| Single Crochet | sc | + | Double Crochet | dc |
| Half Doble Crochet | hdc | T | Half Treble | htr |
| Double Crochet | dc | T | Treble | tr |
| Treble/Triple | tr |  | Double Treble | dtr |
| Gauge |  |  | Tension |  |
| Yarn Over | yo |  | Yarn Over Hook | yoh |
| Extended Stitches |  |  |  |  |
| Extended Single Crochet | esc | $\ddagger$ |  |  |
| Extended Half Double Crochet | ehdc | J |  |  |
| Extended Double Crochet | edc | T |  |  |
| Extended Treble/Triple Crochet | etr | 8 |  |  |
| Term | Description |  |  |  |
| * | repeat the instructions following the single asterisk as directed |  |  |  |
| ** | repeat instructions between asterisks as many times as directed or repeat at a specified location |  |  |  |
| \{ \} | work instructions within brackets as many times as directed |  |  |  |
| [] | work instructions within brackets as many times as directed |  |  |  |
| ( ) | work instructions within parentheses as many times as directed or work a group of stitches all in the same stitch or space |  |  |  |


| US Terms | US <br> Abbreviation | Symbol |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Single Crochet <br> Decrease | sc2tog | ( |
| Double <br> Crochet <br> Decrease | dc2tog |  |
| Front Loop <br> Only | FL or FLO |  |
| Back Loop <br> Only | BL or BLO |  |
| Front Post <br> Double <br> Crochet | FPdc |  |
| Back Post <br> Double <br> Crochet | BPdc |  |
| Shell (Five <br> Double <br> Crochet Shell) | 5dc shell | - |
| Cluster (Three <br> Double <br> Crochet <br> Cluster) | 3dc cluster |  |

## Turning Chains

| Stitch | Number of chains from <br> the hook, when working <br> in the foundation chain | Number of chains in the <br> turning chain |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Single Crochet (sc) | 2 | 1 |  |
| Half Double Crochet (hdc) | 3 | 2 |  |
| Double Crochet (dc) | 4 | 3 |  |
| Treble Crochet (tr) | 5 | 4 |  |
| Extended Stitches |  |  |  |
| esc | 3 | 2 |  |
| ehdc | 4 | 3 |  |
| edc | 5 | 5 |  |
| etr | 6 | 4 |  |

## Yarn Care Symbol Cheat Sheet



## DRYING

$\square$

## IRONING



Drying


Hang Dry


Drip Dry


Wring


Dry in
Shade



Ironing


Low


Do Not Iron


Any Bleach


Non-Chlorine


Do Not Bleach


Chlorine Allowed


Non-Chlorine


Dry Clean


Do Not
Dry Clean


Any
Solvent


